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NWACC c/o Reed College 3203 SE Woodstock Blvd. Portland, OR 97202

Tel: (503) 777-7254 Email: nwacc@reed.edu

Outstanding Project Award Winners

2008 | Interactive Visualizations of Crystal Structures and Morphologies in the Wikipedia Approach

Peter Moeck, Portland State University

2007 | 3-D Avatar-Based, Virtual World Learning in a Second Life Educational Metaverse

Gregory Möller, University of Idaho

2006 | Using Digital Imaging and GPS/GIS Technologies to Map Biodiversity Patterns in Terrestrial and Aquatic Habitats

Joel Elliott, University of Puget Sound

2005 | The Nolli Map Project

James Tice, University of Oregon

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Year 2005

Project: "Nanocrystallography Visualizations"

Year 2007

Project: "Nanocrystal Structure and Morphology Visualization"

Year 2008

Project: "Interactive Visualizations of Crystal Structures and Morphologies in the Wikipedia Approach"

Project made possible by assistance from:











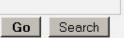


WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia

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Crystallographic database

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

A **crystallographic database** is a database specifically designed to store information about crystals and crystal structures. Crystals are solids having, in all three dimensions of space, a regularly repeating arrangement of atoms, ions, or molecules. They are characterized by symmetry, morphology, and directionally dependent physical properties. A crystal structure describes the arrangement of atoms, ions, or molecules in a crystal.

Crystal structures of crystalline material are typically determined from X-ray or neutron single-crystal diffraction data and stored in crystal structure databases. They are routinely identified by comparing reflection intensities and lattice spacings from X-ray powder diffraction data with entries in powder-diffraction fingerprinting databases.

Crystal structures of nanometer sized crystalline samples can be determined via structure factor amplitude information from single-crystal electron diffraction data or structure factor amplitude and phase angle information from Fourier transforms of HRTEM images of crystallites. They are stored in crystal structure databases specializing in nanocrystals and can be identified by comparing zone axis subsets in lattice-fifther finderprint plots with entries in a lattice-fringe fingerprinting database.

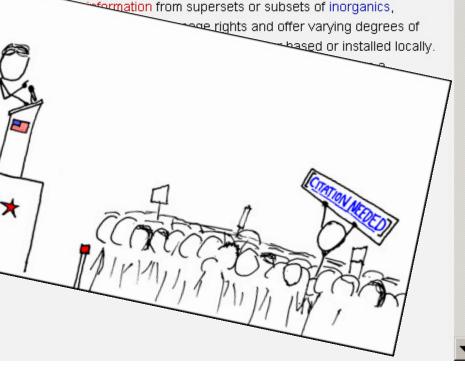
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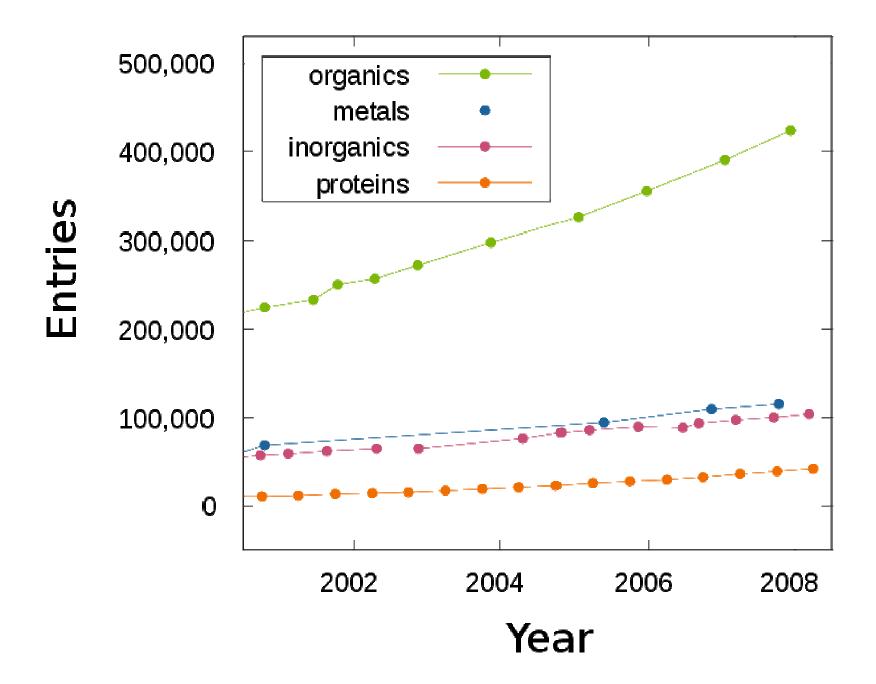
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 - 4.2 Lattice-fringe fingerprinting
 - 4.3 Morphological fingerprinting (3D)
 - 4.4 Lattice matching (3D)

5 Visualization

- 5.1 Crystal structures
- 5.2 Morphology and physical properties





Crystallography Open Database













Advisory Board

Daniel Chateigner, Xiaolong Chen, Marco Ciriotti, Robert T. Downs, Saulius Gražulis, Armel Le Bail, Luca Lutterotti, Yoshitaka Matsushita, Peter Moeck, Miguel Quirós Olozábal, Hareesh Rajan, Alexandre F.T. Yokochi

http://cod.ibt.lt

mirrors worldwide

http://nanocrystallography.org http://www.crystallography.net http://cod.ensicaen.fr/

more than 80,500 entries and 50,000 hits per month

NETWATCH

The careful observations of birdwatchers are invaluable to

scientists studying avian distribution and abundance.eBird, a recently revamped site from Cornell University's Lab of Ornithology and the National Audubon Society, helps

researchers access and analyze birders' tallies. One of the lab's collaborations with birdwatchers (Science, 3 June,

p. 1402), eBird lets visitors submit their sightings to a

database that already has entries from 15,000 people.

Researchers can then parse the records, plotting counts for

a particular area or species. For instance, you can chart the

number of ospreys seen in each week of the year and map the

edited by Mitch Lesli

IMAGES

Starring The Cell

Chromosomes caress, tangle, then get wrenched apart as a french torch song plays in "Twisted Sisters," probably the most touching movie ever made about the first division of meiosis it's also one of the standouts at the Web site of the Bioclips proj

Free the Crystals!

ing an alternative for chemists

data, which were contributed by

site users, for molecules sport-

ing a specific combination

of elements. The results appear as a standard

"Crystallographic Information File" that includes

atomic coordinates and the

source of the measure-

ments. A linked site furnishes

and other researchers who can't afford the

fees charged by suppliers of crystall ographic

data. Supervised by an international team of scientists, The Crystallography Open

Database houses measurements for some

18,000 molecules, from superconducting

materials to antibiotics. Visitors can scan the

predicted structures for more than 1500 com-

pounds, such as boron-containing nanotubes (top image) and fluoroaluminate crystals.

www.crystallography.net

This site is some

crystallogra-

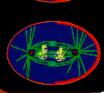
phers' answer to open-source

software, provid-

ect, sponsored by the French government. The virtual multiplex displays entrants from the last four rounds of the Cinema of the Cell fest Ival. Held annually at the European Life Scientist Organization meeting, the contest lets researches and students present their educational Web films, which use techniques from traditional an ination to stop-motion with Lego blocks. The more than 30 shorts range from "A Day in the Life of a Social Amoeba" to a work about the establishment of cell polarity in nematodes from auteurs at the University of Wisconsin, Madison (above).

www.blo.dlps.com

RESOURCES Where Birds Count



COMMUNITY SITE

fish-eaters' favorite haunts.

Schizophrenia Symposium

Find out the conclusions of the latest study comparing different antipsychotic drugs, track down a potential collaborator in Italy, or discover what leading schizophrenia researchers have on their minds. You can do all this and more at the Schizophrenia Research Forum, which officially opened this week. Sponsored by the nonprofit National Alliance for Research on Schizophre-

nia and Depression and the U.S. National Institute of Mental Health, the diverse site is modeled on a meeting place for Alzheimer's researchers (www.alzforum.org). Features include a news section and interviews with scientists such as Robin Murray of the Institute of Psychiatry in London, who helped show that "obstetric events" such as premature birth boost the risk of schizophrenia. Visitors to the Idea Lab can bat around novel notions. Live chats with experts start next month, and a gene database is in the works.

www.schizophreniaforum.org

DATABASE

Dinosaur Name Game

Like the ancient beasts themselves, most of the names scientists have coined for dinosaurs over the last 2 centuries are defunct. At the new database TaxonSearch from paleontologist Paul Sereno of the University of Chicago, researchers can uncover which handles have survived and which have gone extinct as experts have refined taxonomies. Unlike other narrower references, the site focuses on taxonomic levels above the genus, and it

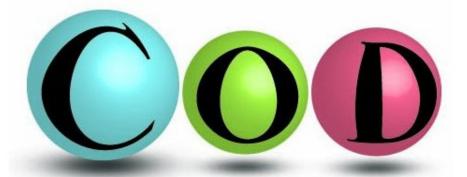
ich have gone
ve refined taxer narrower refcuses on taxoue genus, and it
—the group that comprises d



will cover all archosaurs—the group that comprises dinosaurs and their kin—except for birds and crocodiles. Dig into the listings to find out who first named a group, its official definition, and its chronological range. For example, the name of the clade Ankylosauridae, to which the herbivore Ankylosaurius (above) belongs, dates back to 1908. And if a name has died out, you can learn why. Sereno has posted the first batch of 50 records and plans to add about 700 more within the next few weeks.

Send site suggestions to netwatch@aaas.org. Archive: www.sciencemag.org/netwatch

www.crystallography.net



Crystallography Open Database

Upload data

or

Search the database



View the <u>Petition for Open Data in Crystallography</u> Call to Volunteers

See also the <u>PCOD</u>: Predicted Crystallography Open Database More on the COD project: what's new

Recent open access paper regarding COD development was published in Journal of Applied Crystallogra versions are available.

COD Advisory Board thanks Crystal Impact GbR for their financial support of this paper pu

<u>CIFs Donators</u> - <u>Advice to potential CIF Donators</u> Statistics of access generated by <u>http-analyze</u> and <u>visitors</u> programs

Currently there are 80946 entries in the COD

All data on this site have been placed in the public domain his the contributors

www.nanocrystallography.org



Crystallography Open Database

<u>Upload data</u>

Search the database



Sign the Petition for Open Data in Crystallography

Call to Volunteers

See also the <u>PCOD</u>: Predicted Crystallography Open Database
More on the COD project: what's new

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Statistics of access generated by http-analyze and yistors programs
Updated daily: 80946 entries in the COD

All data on this site have been placed in the public domain by the contributors













July 2004: Project started, entries from <u>subset of COD</u> can be displayed in 3D using Jmol

Contributors:

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Academic and Research Computing

William Garrick (Project Manager), Morgan Harvey

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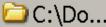
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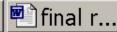
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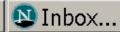


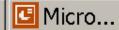
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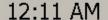


















Interactive Crystallography Databases

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LFFP Matching (coming soon)

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COD Subset Search and view



Nano-Crystallography Database

Search and view

Login/Register for upload



Crystal Morphology Database Search and view



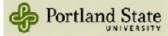
Wiki Crystallography Database

Search and view

Upload data

Several crystallography databases are offered for browsing, each of which having a slightly different purpose. You can search the databases, display the contained CIFs, view 3D models of the crystal structure and morphology or compute and display their lattice fringe fingerprint plots.

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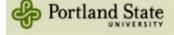


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Nano-Crystallography Database Crystal Morphology Database	Without these elements	
Wiki Crystallography Database LFFP Matching (coming soon)	Minimum and Maximum volume	
Tools	Strict number of elements	
Login	Symmetry cell setting	<u> </u>
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	c (min, max)	
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	gamma (min, max)	
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Found 59 results

(Search again) (Interactive Databases) (Help...)

Formula: Fe₃O₄

Source: Bragg, W H Nature (London) The Structure of Magnetite and the Spinels Nature (London) 95

(1915) 561 561

Space group: Fd-3 mS

Cell volume: 575.93

Cell parameters: $a = 8.3200 \text{Å}, b = 8.3200 \text{Å}, c = 8.3200 \text{Å}; \alpha = 90.000^{\circ}, \beta = 90.000^{\circ}, \gamma = 90.000^{\circ}$

User comments: None

CIF

Download

3D Model

View (old)

View Structure (new window)

Lattice-Fringe Fingerprint

Kinematic Dynamic Edit

Comment Deletion Mark

Formula: Fe₃O₄

Source: Magnetite Wechsler B A Lindsley D H Prewitt C T Crystal structure and cation distribution in

titanomagnetites (Fe3-xTixO4) MT100-1350 American Mineralogist 69 (1984) 754 770

Space group: F d 3 m **Cell volume:** 591.82

Cell parameters: $a = 8.3958\text{\AA}, b = 8.3958\text{\AA}, c = 8.3958\text{\AA}; \alpha = 90.000^{\circ}, \beta = 90.000^{\circ}, \gamma = 90.000^{\circ}$

User comments: None

CIF

3D Model

View (old)
Download View Structure

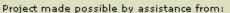
View Structure (new window)

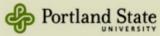
Lattice-Fringe Fingerprint

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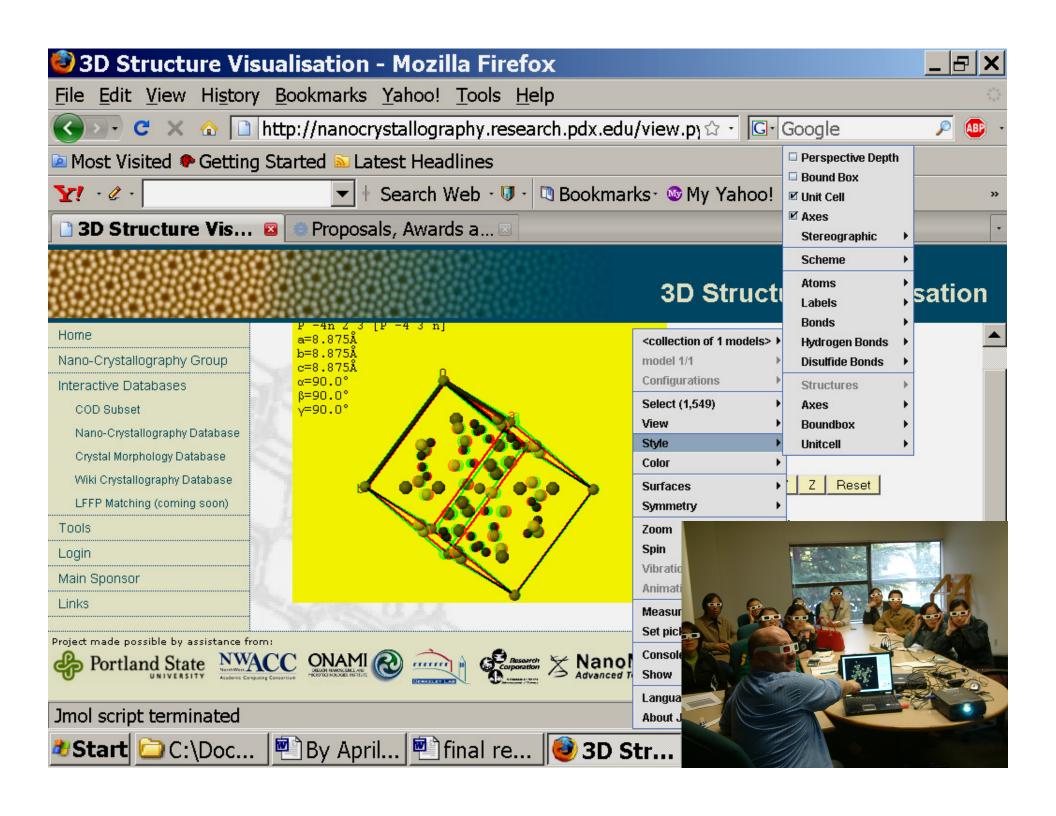


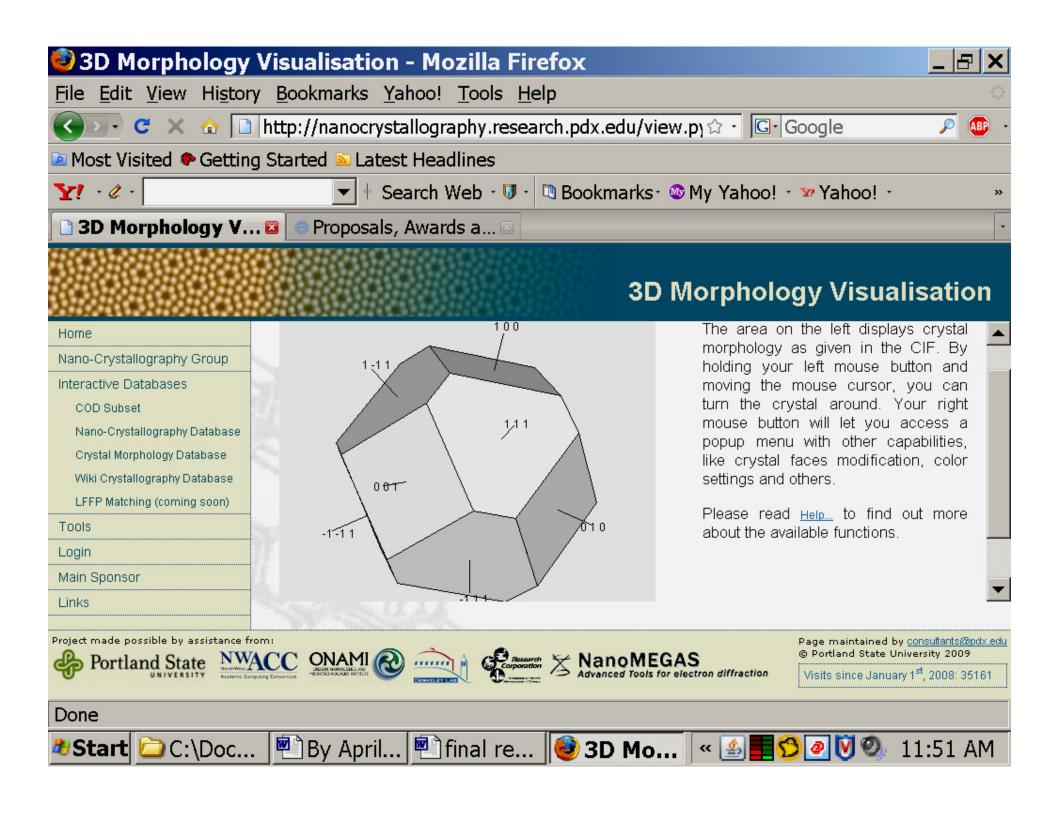








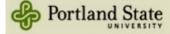




Lattice Fringe-Fingerprint Matching

Home	Narrow match search by these properties:	_
Nano-Crystallography Group	With these elements	AI Si O H
Interactive Databases COD Subset Nano-Crystallography Database Crystal Morphology Database Wiki Crystallography Database LFFP Matching (coming soon) Tools	Without these elements Minimum and Maximum volume Strict number of elements Symmetry cell setting a (min, max) [A] b (min, max) [A] c (min, max) [A]	500 650 4 monoclinic • 4.9 5.1 6.5 6.6 5.1 5.2
Login	alpha (min, max) [deg]	
Main Sponsor	beta (min, max) [deg]	115 117
Links	gamma (min, max) [deg]	
	Smallest reciprocal vector [nm ⁻¹]	
	2nd smallest reciprocal vector in the pair [nm ⁻¹] Their angle [deg]	
	Input your LFFP in specified format here. Database: © cod O ncd O cmd O wcd Match Reset (Help) (Back)	

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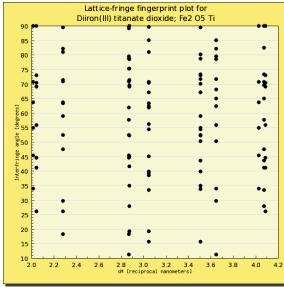
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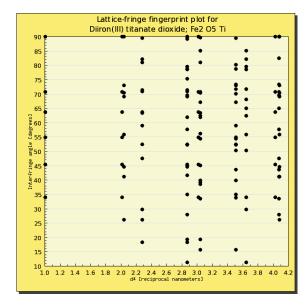
modern analytical TEM

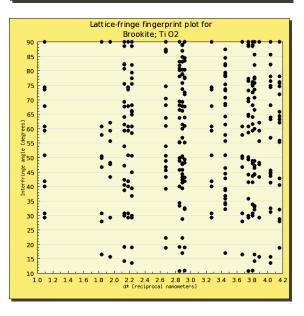
kinematic



dynamic

taking account of double and multiple diffraction within one nanocrystal





downloadable from our web site as *.png or Bitmap after search and calculations

The Wiki Crystallography Database and its initial set-up with selected mineral data from the Crystallography Open Database recognizes the fact that there is a wealth of crystallographic / mineralogical knowledge distributed in non-digital form all over the world. As the computational infrastructure for such a project is very modest and a "common language" exists in the form of the Crystallographic Information File (CIF) of the International Union of Crystallography (IUCr) we – the people of the world with interests in crystals and minerals – laymen and scientists alike could together create this world's open-access digital depository for such data.

Please do participate and enjoy the following little anecdote by Sir William Lawrence Bragg:

I said to the proprietor of a shop in Ballater, on Deeside, "That's a fine group of smoky quartz in your window." He replied "That's no smoky quartz, that's topaz. It's a crystal. You can tell crystals by the angles between their faces. If you're interested, I'll lend you a book on the subject." On return to base I looked up a book on mineralogy which said "Smoky quartz, also known as Cairngorm, is called Topaz in Scotland."

This is from *A Random Walk in Science: The high standard of education in Scotland*, published by IOP, as quoted in J. R. Helliwell, *X-ray crystal structure analysis in Manchester: from W. L. Bragg to the present day*, Z. Kristallogr. 217 (2002) 385-389.

CIF Editor

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Mode: [simple advanced] Help

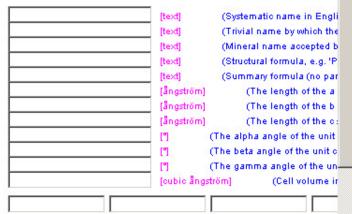
Simple CIF Editor

You don't need to fill in all entries. You will be notified if your modifications contain a syntax or semantics error.

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Name of author

Title of the paper Journal name Journal volume Journal publication year Journal first page of article Journal last page of article Hermann-Mauguin space-group symbol Hall space group symbol Space group number from ITC, Vol. A. Cell setting Number of formula units in cell



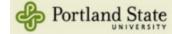
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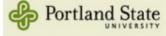


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CIF Editor

Home	Number of formula units in cell	[number]	(Number of formula ur 🔺
Nano-Crystallography Group	Atom symbol Oxidation number		
Interactive Databases	Oxidation number		
COD Subset	Site label Atom or site symbol		
Nano-Crystallography Database	Wyckoff symbol		
Crystal Morphology Database	Site multiplicity X fractional coordinate		
Wiki Crystallography Database	Y fractional coordinate		
LFFP Matching (coming soon)	Z fractional coordinate Isotropic atomic displacement (U)		
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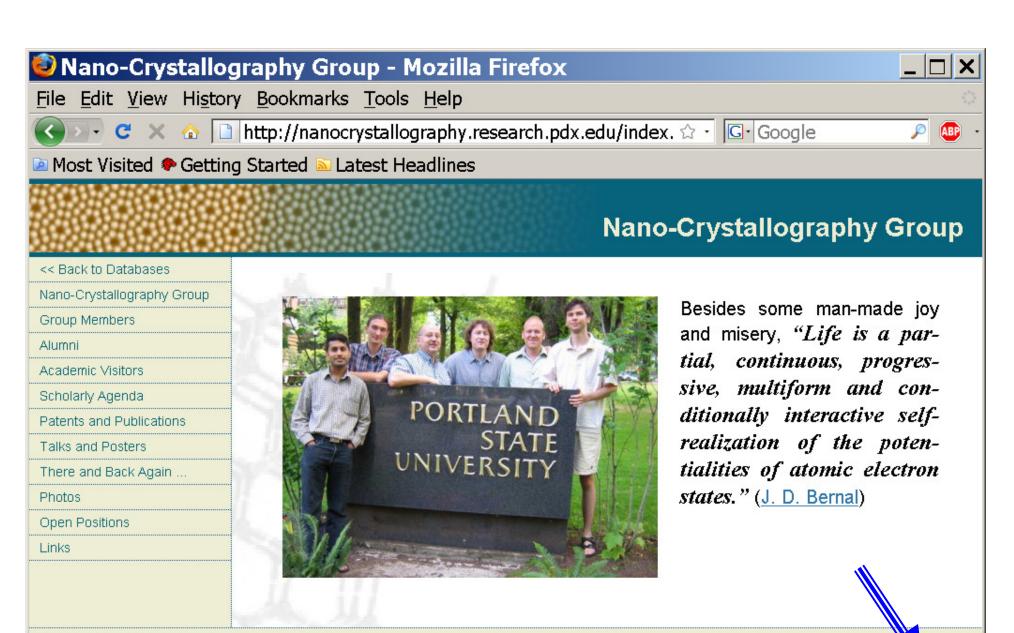








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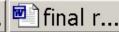
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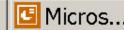
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10:14 PM